

	AP	AQ	AR	AS	AT	AU	AV	AW	AX	AY	AZ	BA	BB	BC	BD	BE	BF	BG	BH	BI	BJ	BK	BL	BM	BN	BO	BP	BQ	BR	BS	BT	BU	BV	BW	BX	BY	BZ	CA	CB	CC	CD															
1	Emissions from combustion, venting, flaring, and fugitive methane																												Entity emissions from combustion, venting, flaring, and fugitive methane																											
2	Richard Heede Climate Accountability Institute 18-Oct-20														Richard Heede Climate Accountability Institute 18-Oct-20																																									
3	BP, UK																																																							
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10	1890s														1900s														1910s														1920s													
11	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925															
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48	1,019	1,033	1,081	1,198	1,198	1,304	1,359	1,370	1,356	1,403	1,488	1,535	1,612	1,700	1,861	1,957	2,026	2,074	2,261	2,286	2,433	2,594	2,869	2,744	2,876	3,001	3,060	3,221	3,459	3,115	3,071	3,298	3,503	3,430	2,953	3,415	2,942	3,096	3,554	3,525	3,573															
49	278	282	295	327	327	356	371	374	370	383	406	419	440	464	508	534	553	566	617	624	664	708	783	749	785	819	835	879	944	850	838	900	956	936	806	932	803	845	970	962	975															
50																																																								
51	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.05%	0.06%	0.07%	0.07%	0.08%	0.09%	0.13%	0.19%	0.35%	0.47%	0.50%	0.57%	0.76%														
52																																																								
53																																																								
54	6.4	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.2	11.2	11.8	12.1	12.4	13.6	13.7	14.4	15.5	17.1	16.3	17.0	17.8	18.1	19.1	20.4	18.4	18.1	19.5	20.6	20.3	17.9	20.6	17.7	19.0	21.3	21.1	21.2															
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Entity emissions from combustion, venting, flaring, and fugitive methane

Richard Heede
Climate Accountability Institute
18-Oct-20

BP, UK

	DR	DS	DT	DU	DV	DW	DX	DY	DZ	EA	EB	EC	ED	EE	EF	EG	EH	EI	EJ	EK	EL	EM	EN	EO	EP	EQ	ER	ES	ET	EU	EV	EW	EX	EY	EZ	FA	FB	FC	FD			
1																																										
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	1960s					1970s					1980s					1990s																										
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003			
15	411	459	499	549	606	692	749	816	818	768	641	647	669	775	678	560	542	534	511	492	467	440	448	369	351	331	313	301	302	301	291	295	293	313	315	261	262	274	287			
16	66	71	76	82	94	99	102	107	105	97	89	89	89	88	87	79	80	75	72	78	81	79	82	89	108	110	114	113	114	119	122	132	131	149	118	148	168	170	168			
17	12	19	20	19	23	23	20	22	22	18	18	19	19	15	59	44	44	45	44	57	56	59	58	56	55																	
18	490	549	595	650	723	814	872	945	946	883	748	755	776	877	825	684	666	655	628	628	604	578	588	514	514	441	427	414	416	420	413	426	425	462	434	410	430	457	470			
19																																										
20	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
21	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	13	12	10	10	11	12	11	9	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
22	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	7	7	7	8	8	9	7	8	10	10	10			
23	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	5	5	5			
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
25	14	15	17	18	20	22	24	26	25	24	20	21	21	23	21	18	18	17	16	17	16	16	16	16	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	19	17	18	20	20	20		
26																																										
27																																										
28																																										
29	503	564	611	668	743	836	896	971	971	906	769	775	797	900	846	702	684	672	644	644	621	593	604	529	531	457	443	430	432	437	429	444	442	481	450	428	450	477	491			
30																																										
31																																										
32																																										
33	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
34	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	
35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
36	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
37																																										
38																																										
39	22	25	27	30	33	37	40	44	44	41	35	35	36	42	37	30	29	29	28	27	25	24	24	20	19	18	17	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	14	14	15	15		
40	18	20	21	23	26	27	28	30	29	27	25	25	25	24	24	22	22	21	20	22	22	23	25	30	30	32	31	31	33	34	36	36	41	33	41	47	47	47	46			
41	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	7	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	
42	42	46	50	54	61	67	71	76	76	70	61	62	63	68	67	57	56	55	53	55	54	52	53	51	55	48	48	47	48	49	49	52	52	58	50	55	61	63	64	64		
43																																										
44																																										
45	545	611	661	723	804	903	966	1,047	1,047	976	830	837	860	968	914	759	740	726	697	699	675	645	658	580	586	505	492	477	479	486	478	496	494	539	500	483	511	540	554			
46																																										
47																																										
48	11,282	11,807	12,184	12,849	13,705	14,840	15,440	16,158	17,016	16,943	16,921	17,819	18,308	18,979	19,485	19,392	18,865	18,725	18,903	19,453	20,146	20,433	21,095	21,902	22,232	22,547	23,032	22,313	22,580	22,742	23,232	23,963	24,103	24,018	24,326	25,025	25,235	25,788	27,034			
49	3,079	3,222	3,325	3,507	3,740	4,050	4,214	4,410	4,644	4,624	4,618	4,863	4,996	5,180	5,318	5,292	5,149	5,110	5,159	5,309	5,498	5,576	5,757	5,977	6,067	6,153	6,286	6,089	6,162	6,207	6,340	6,540	6,578	6,555	6,639	6,830	6,887	7,038	7,378			
50																																										
51	4.66%	4.78%	5.02%	5.20%	5.42%	5.63%	5.80%	6.01%	5.71%	5.35%	4.54%	4.35%	4.35%	4.74%	4.34%	3.62%	3.63%	3.59%	3.41%	3.31%	3.08%	2.90%	2.87%	2.42%	2.39%	2.03%	1.92%	1.93%	1.91%	1.92%	1.85%	1.85%	1.83%	2.00%	1.85%	1.71%	1.78%	1.85%	1.81%			
52																																										
53																																										
54	51.3	53.4	54.7	57.2	60.6	86.8	92.3	99.4	112.6	112.5	105.2	117.3	114.8	122.9	119.4	110.5	93.4	92.8	89.4	86.3	87.0	86.8	84.9	92.0	93.2	90.0	89.1	89.9	89.7	90.1	89.9	91.9	89.3	84.0	82.0	82.6	83.0	82.8	88.0			
55																																										
56	2.91%	3.11%	3.28%	3.40%	3.60%	2.77%	2.74%	2.73%	2.40%	2.23%	2.08%	1.88%	1.95%	1.96%	2.02%	1.85%	2.15%	2.10%	2.10%	2.26%	2.21%	2.15%	2.24%	1.97%	2.11%	1.91%	1.94%	1.89%	1.90%	1.95%	1.96%	2.03%	2.08%	2.47%	2.17%	2.38%	2.61%	2.73%	2.58%			
57																																										
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Entity emissions from combustion, venting, flaring, and fugitive methane

Richard Heede
Climate Accountability Institute
18-Oct-20

BP, UK

to 2015 to 2016 to 2017 to 2018

	FE	FF	FG	FH	FI	FJ	FK	FL	FM	FN	FO	FP	FQ	FR	FS	FT	FU	FV	FW	FX	FY	FZ	GA	GB	GC	GD	GE	GF	GG	GH	GI	GJ	GK	GL										
1																																												
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8																																												
9																																												
10	2000s										2010s										Cumulative																							
11	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	MtCO2e		Entity emissions										Cumulative		Cumulative		Cumulative		Cumulative								
12	(except where noted)																		(V = verified)										(except where noted)		(except where noted)		(except where noted)		(except where noted)									
13																																												
14																																												
15	343	347	336	327	326	344	322	292	279	273	261	277	278	306	297	28,146		Entity CO2 emissions										kg CO2/tCO2		to 2015		to 2016		to 2017		to 2018								
16	166	164	164	159	163	165	164	127	144	138	138	139	138	152	169	6,852		Oil & NGLs										MtCO2		27,265		27,543		27,849		28,146								
17																			Coal										MtCO2		6,394		6,531		6,683		6,852							
18	509	512	500	486	488	509	486	420	423	411	400	417	416	458	466	918		Combustion total										MtCO2		918		918		918		918								
19																			sum										35,917		34,577		34,993		35,451		35,917							
20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	108		Oil & NGLs: Venting										MtCO2		calculated 3.83		104		106		107		108						
21	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	449		Oil & NGLs: Flaring										MtCO2		calculated 15.94		435		439		444		449						
22	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	10	392		Own fuel use										MtCO2		calculated 57.26		366		374		383		392						
23	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	196		Natural Gas: Venting										MtCO2		calculated 28.53		182		186		191		196						
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12		Natural Gas: Flaring										MtCO2		calculated 1.74		11		11		12		12						
25	21	21	21	20	21	21	21	17	18	17	17	18	18	19	21	1,156		Venting & Flaring total										MtCO2		sum		1,099		1,116		1,136		1,156						
26																																												
27																																												
28																																												
29	530	533	521	506	509	530	506	436	441	428	417	434	433	477	487	-		Cement										MtCO2																
30																			sum										37,073		Total CO2 emissions		MtCO2		sum row 18+24+26		35,676		36,109		36,586		37,073	
31																																												
32																																												
33	84	82	83	86	83	68	73	70	70	71	71	78	83	54		Entity methane emissions										kg CH4/tCO2		to 2015		to 2016		to 2017		to 2018										
34	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	68		Methane: Oil & NGLs										MtCH4		calculated 1.92		52		53		54		54						
35	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4		Methane: Natural Gas										MtCH4		calculated 9.88		63		65		66		68						
36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126		Methane: Coal										MtCH4		calculated 4.03		4		4		4		4						
37	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4,058		Total methane emissions										MtCH4		sum		119		121		123		126						
38																																												
39	18	19	18	18	18	19	17	16	15	15	14	15	15	17	16	1,516		Entity methane emissions										GWP		to 2015		to 2016		to 2017		to 2018								
40	46	45	45	44	45	46	45	35	40	38	38	39	38	42	47	1,895		Methane: Oil & NGLs										MtCO2e		calculated 28		1,468		1,483		1,500		1,516						
41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104		Methane: Natural Gas										MtCO2e		calculated 28		1,768		1,807		1,849		1,895						
42	64	64	63	62	62	64	63	51	55	53	52	53	53	58	63	3,515		Methane: Coal										MtCO2e		calculated 28		104		104		104		104						
43																																												
44																																												
45	595	597	584	568	571	595	569	487	496	481	469	488	486	536	549	40,588		Total attributed emissions										MtCO2e		sum		39,017		39,503		40,039		40,588						
46																																												
47	28,308	29,264	30,231	31,135	31,854	31,414	33,018	34,136	34,660	34,825	35,089	35,106	35,251	35,681	36,443	1,612,851		CDIAC CO2 emissions										MtCO2		1,505,476		1,540,727		1,576,408		1,612,851								
48	7,726	7,986	8,250	8,497	8,693	8,573	9,011	9,316	9,459	9,504	9,576	9,581	9,620	9,738	9,946	440,166		Oil, Natural Gas, Coal, Flaring, & Cement										Mt Carbon																
49																																												
50																																												
51	1.87%	1.82%	1.72%	1.63%	1.60%	1.69%	1.53%	1.28%	1.27%	1.23%	1.19%	1.24%	1.23%	1.34%	1.34%	2.30%		Entity percent of total CO2 emissions										Percent		2.37%		2.34%		2.32%		2.30%								
52																																												
53																																												
54	91.7	94.7	98.4	99.5	101.2	99.9	105.1	109.5	113.4	115.2	118.2	117.8	118.4	120.0	122.7	6,971		CDIAC/EDGAR methane										Tg CH4		6,610		6,728		6,848		6,971								
55																																												
56	2.51%	2.42%	2.30%	2.21%	2.21%	2.30%	2.13%	1.66%	1.73%	1.64%	1.58%	1.62%	1.60%	1.74%	1.83%	1.80%		Entity percent of total CH4 emissions										Percent		1.80%		1.80%		1.80%		1.80%								
57																																												
58																																												
59																																												
60																																												
61																																												

Cell: FY48

Comment: Rick Heede:

CAI compares entity emissions to the CDIAIC / Global Carbon Project (www.globalcarbonproject.org) annual estimate of carbon dioxide emissions from fossil fuels and cement production. The CAI Carbon Majors methodology is based on the CDIAIC methodology; see: Heede, Richard (2019) Carbon Majors: Accounting for carbon and methane emissions 1854-2010 Methods & Results Report, ISBN 978-3-659-57841-0, OmniScriptum, Riga, 148 pp.
 Reference of the full global carbon budget 2019: Pierre Friedlingstein, Matthew W. Jones, Michael O'Sullivan, Robbie M. Andrew, Judith Hauck, Glen P. Peters, Wouter Peters, Julia Pongratz, Stephen Sitch, Corinne Le Quéré, Dorothee C. E. Bakker, Josep G. Canadell, Philippe Ciais, Rob Jackson, Peter Anthoni, Leticia Barbero, Ana Bastos, Vladislav Bastrikov, Meike Becker, Laurent Bopp, Erik Buitenhuis, Naveen Chandra, Frédéric Chevallier, Louise P. Chini, Kim I. Currie, Richard A. Feely, Marion Gehlen, Dennis Gilfillan, Thanos Gkritzalis, Daniel S. Goll, Nicolas Gruber, Sören Gutekunst, Ian Harris, Vanessa Haverd, Richard A. Houghton, George Hurtt, Tatiana Ilyina, Atul K. Jain, Emilie Joetzjer, Jed O. Kaplan, Etsushi Kato, Kees Klein Goldewijk, Jan Ivar Korsbakken, Peter Landschützer, Siv K. Lauvset, Nathalie Lefèvre, Andrew Lenton, Sebastian Lienert, Danica Lombardozzi, Gregg Marland, Patrick C. McGuire, Joe R. Melton, Nicolas Metz, David R. Munro, Julia E. M. S. Nabel, Shin-Ichiro Nakaoka, Craig Neill, Abdirahman M. Omar, Tsunee Ono, Anna Peregon, Denis Pierrot, Benjamin Poulter, Gregor Rehder, Laure Resplandy, Eddy Robertson, Christian Rödenbeck, Roland Séférian, Jörg Schwinger, Naomi Smith, Pieter P. Tans, Hanqin Tian, Bronte Tilbrook, Francesco N Tubiello, Guido R. van der Werf, Andrew J. Wiltshire, Sönke Zaehele. Global Carbon Budget 2019, Earth Syst. Sci. Data, 2019.
<https://doi.org/10.5194/essd-11-1783-2019>
 See also: Gilfillan, D., Marland, G., Boden, T. and Andres, R.: Global, Regional, and National Fossil-Fuel CO2 Emissions.

Cell: FY54

Comment: Rick Heede:

This study's total fugitive and vented methane from oil and natural gas systems and coal mining are summed here and compared to CDIAIC's estimate for 1860 to 1969 (Stern & Kaufmann, 1998). CAI uses revised data from EDGAR for 1970-2015, with extrapolation by CAI for 2016-2018 (based on growth of emissions from oil, gas, and coal production). There is a non-linearity at 1969/1970 btw datasets.
 Methane emissions may be revised if a more comprehensive and integrated dataset becomes available.
 Furthermore, the Stern & Kaufman does not estimate methane emissions from oil (only gas-related CH4). The most recent EDGAR Nov19 datasets aggregate methane emissions from the Oil & Gas sector. CAI disaggregates methane from oil and methane from gas on the basis of an earlier EDGAR dataset 1970-2008 that reports CH4 from oil and gas separately. CAI uses this average allocation of ~695% from gas and ~30.5% from oil to estimate methane emissions from both sectors. This, given the fluctuations of methane emissions --the proportion from natural gas increases over time (from 50% in 1970 to 76% in 2008) -- this disaggregation is only approximate.

Stern, David I., & Robert K. Kaufmann (1998) "Annual Estimates of Global Anthropogenic Methane Emissions: 1860-1994," in Trends Online: A Compendium of Data on Global Change, Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center, Oak Ridge National Lab., U.S. DOE, Oak Ridge, Tenn., U.S.A. <http://cdiac.esd.ornl.gov/trends/meth/ch4.htm#flaring>

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